The Road of Enshu Province Sayo-no-Nakayama Pass and Nissaka Shuku

JR Kanaya Station, Shimada City - Motomura-bashi Intersection, Kakegawa City

三寺堰

Nissaka Shuku is the 25th shukuba lying at the west foot of "Sayo-no-Nakayama Pass" which is one of the 3 difficult parts of the Old Tokaido Road. Built along the semicircle road, its shape is peculiar in all shukuba of the Old Tokaido Road, Name plates of the 1840s hanging from the houses are creating atmosphere of back to the Edo Period.

中山新道分岐点

Nakayama Shindo is the first toll road in Japan completed in 1880 by Sugimoto Gonzo of Kanaya Shuku. The extension was about 6.7 km and it expended about 20000 to 30000 laborers on the construction. At most, 300 carts and 1000 people used, but fulfilled its duty after 9 years because users have decreased after national railway was opened to traffic.

Suwahara Castle Ruins (Designated as historic site of Japan) ❸諏訪原城跡 国指定史跡

This mountain top castle was commanded to build by Takeda Katsuyori in 1573. The remains tell us the structure of the castle almost perfectly. It is typical "Kosyu (Yamanashi Prefecture) style" fortification utilizing geographical advantages. The shrine built inside the castle enshrines 'Suwa Myojin', the

Houses: 168

(1 honjin, 1 waki-honjin, 33 hatago)

guardian diety of the Takeda clan. By this fort, the Takeda army gained foothold to rule Enshu Province (western Shizuoka

decorative panel above paper sliding doors are made by elaborate

●Admission free, volunteer guide can accompany TEL 0547-27-2020

Open only Saturdays, Sundays and national holidays

4藤文

Fujibun is the residence of Ito Bunshichi who served as 'toiyayaku' (the role to prepare laborers and horses for relay) from 1860 to 1867. It was built in the mid-19th century and another part called Kaedeya was added later. In 1871, Ito Bunshichi set up a post agency at Fujibun which is said to be one of the first post offices in Japan.

. At "The Battle of Sekigahara"

子育て飴

久延寺

小夜鹿一里塚

levasu at this temple

Open only on Sundays 9:00-14:00 間宿菊川の里会館・竹戸・日 島田市 Kanaya Station Tourist 島田市観光協会 金谷駅前観光案内所 ◆中納言宗行卿の塚 TEL 0547-46-35<mark>0</mark>0 9:00 to 12:00/13:00 to 17:00 Closed on Mondays and next 夜泣石 day of a national holiday Shimada City Tourism 中山新道の道銭場跡 ASSOCIATION 島田市観光協会 TEL 0574-46-2844 8:30 to 17:00 Closed on Mondays すべらず地蔵 青木坂(箭置坂) 石畳茶屋 Kyuenji Temple Yonaki-ish 前点(P) Stone Paved Part of 夜泣石〇 菊川坂石畳 🌣

西方寺

Suwahara Castle Ruin 諏訪原城跡

Stone Paved Parts of Kanaya Slope (Designated by Shimada City) and Kikugawa Slope (Designated by Shizuoka Prefecture) ②金谷坂(市指定)・ 菊川坂(県指定)の石畳

Only 30 meters of Kanaya Slope was stone paved and the rest was asphalt-paved. But the stone paved part was extended to 430 meters in 1991. About 600 residents of Shimada City carried the stones for the restoration.

From the excavation investigation in 2000, about 161 meters from the west entrance of Kikugawa Slope was verified to be a stone pavement of the 18th to 19th century. The

片岡本陣扇屋跡 🌣 Population: 750 (as of 1843) Nissaka Shuku 神情 Safe walking route with 文日坂小 5 川坂屋 (中) (中) (P) 萬屋

広重絵碑 八幡宮前 小夜の中山 光光養院 ことのままトンネル 安養寺公園 掛川市 伊達方一里塚 宮村バス停 7 事任八幡宮 嵐牛蔵美術館♀ 神徳 (F) 石川依平翁 出生地 八坂橋 山鼻バス停 東山口 开日吉神社 There is a large chinquapi 逆川 永賓寺卍 福天大権現道標 大頭龍神社道標 ****カワサキ機工(株) AED 大頭龍神社

woodwork and fine skills.

from 10:00 to 16:00

●馬頭観世音 Sayo-no-Nakayama

The pass sang in many anthologies such as "Kokinshu" is located at 252 meters above sea level. It is one of the 3 difficulties of the Old Tokaido Road equals to Hakone Pass and Satta Pass where battles took place frequently. The legend of "Yonaki-ishi", one of the 7 mysteries in Enshu (present west part of Shizuoka Prefecture) remains. Long ago, a pregnant woman was attacked by a bandit at this pass. The baby was saved but mother's spirit stayed by the round stone and cried every night. The child was brought up with malt syrup by the priest at Kyuenji Temple and took revenge for his mother. The priest had compassion on this story and curved a Buddhism word on the stone to save mother's spirit. 菊川市

小夜の中山

扇屋・子育て飴 Ogi-ya Kosodate-ame

A teahouse founded between 1704 and 1710, "Kosodate-ame" (malt syrup) associated with 'Yonaki-ishi' is their special product. Open: Saturdays, Sundays and national holidays from 10:00 to 16:00

'Kosatsuba' was a place to put up laws and ordinances by the shogunate. This one stands at the site of Sodenii Temple. The laws and ordinances hung now were reproduced base on the record between 1830 and 1843.

西行法師の歌碑 🙌 🗘

大権現

Sayo-no-Nakayama Park 小夜の中山公園 神 吊

oto-no-mama Hachimangu Shrine

Sakanoue-no-Tamuramaro in 807 under an imperial command. In "Makura-no-Soshi" ("The Pillow Book"), it is written to be "The shrine making all wishes granted". Many travelers dropped in and prayed for safe trip and fulfillment of wishes. Camphor, sacred tree of the shrine and cedar in the shrine sanctuary are designated as natural monuments of Kakegawa City.

⑥高札場跡

7事任八幡宮

Record of the shrine says they were relocated by



中山新道分岐点

Parking lot

Hench

Convenience store Cherry tree

Explanatory board Bus stop

East boundary of shukuba

West boundary of shukuba

Automated external defibrillator, AED

金谷坂石畳

Old Tokaido Road Walking Route

• • • • Sidewalk narrower than 70 cm

Stone pavement

Sidewalk

Information

Picturing point

Accessible toilet

• • • Recommended route

Legend

Toilet